

## Qdec:

A group-analysis tool for  
Freesurfer

Nick Schmansky  
[nicks@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu](mailto:nicks@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu)  
Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging  
Massachusetts General Hospital



## What is Qdec?

- An application included in the FreeSurfer software package used to conduct a group analysis of morphometric and other types of data
- Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- Powered by a GLM-fitter
- Optimized for display of results on the cortical surface



## What problem does it solve?

- There is an ever-growing collection of subjects processable by FreeSurfer's 'recon-all' stream: eg. 2000+ ADNI subjects, 400+ OASIS subjects, 1000+ FHS subjects
- Researchers need a GUI tool to allow easy exploration of the morphometric data found in this and other subject groups



## Explore data correlations

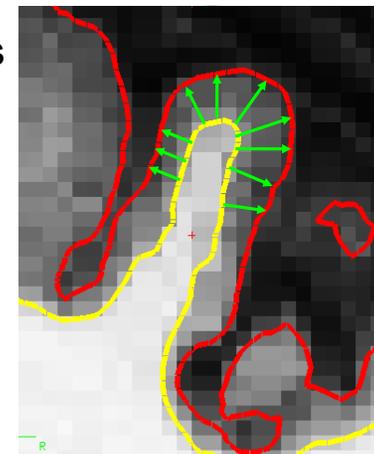
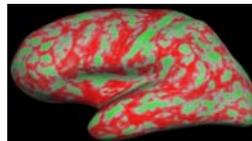
- Does subject age correlate with cortical thickness?
- Does hippocampal volume correlate with cortical thickness in a particular region?
- Is there a gender-diagnosis interaction in the thickness-age correlation?

## What is FreeSurfer?

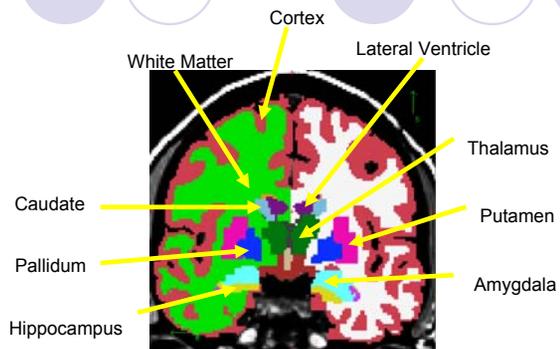
- Cortical reconstruction and subcortical segmentation of T1 MRI images (single subject)
- Morphometric data: cortical thickness, subcortical structure volume
- Surface-based registration: alignment to another subject's cortical folds

## Cortical thickness

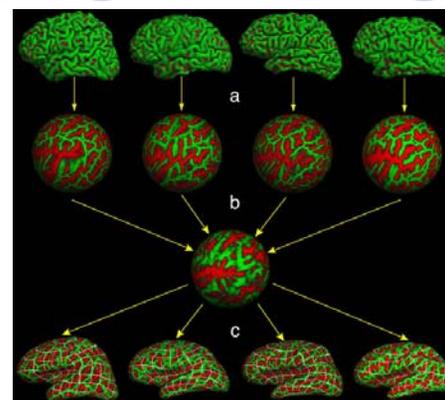
- Distance between white and pial surfaces
- One value per vertex



## Subcortical structures



## Surface-based registration

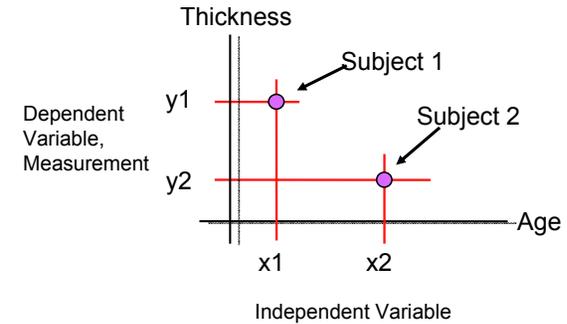


## So what is QDEC???

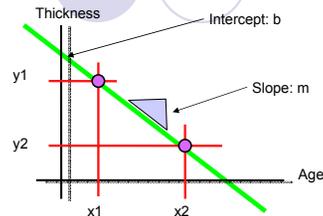
- Query (a subject database)
- Design (matrix, of data points, for GLM)
- Estimate (regression coefficients, GLM)
- Contrast (matrix, hypothesis)

## GLM theory

Is Thickness correlated with Age?



## Linear model



Intercept = Offset

X = Design Matrix  
 $\beta$  = Regression Coefficients  
 = Parameter estimates  
 = "betas"  
 = Intercepts and Slopes  
 = beta.mgh (mri\_glmfit)

System of Linear Equations  
 $y_1 = 1*b + x_1*m$   
 $y_2 = 1*b + x_2*m$

Matrix Formulation  

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ 1 & x_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b \\ m \end{bmatrix}$$

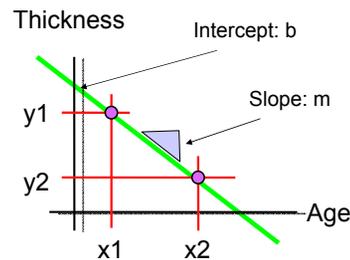
$$Y = X*\beta \quad \beta = \begin{bmatrix} b \\ m \end{bmatrix}$$

## Hypotheses and contrasts

Is Thickness correlated with Age?  
 Does  $m = 0$ ?  
 Null Hypothesis:  $H_0: m=0$

$$\begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & x_1 \\ 1 & x_2 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} b \\ m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m = [0 \ 1] * \begin{bmatrix} b \\ m \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\beta = \begin{bmatrix} b \\ m \end{bmatrix} \quad \gamma = C*\beta \stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

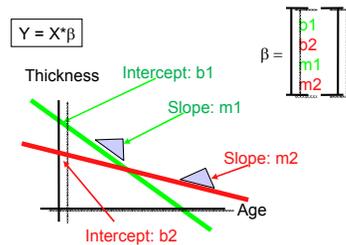
$C = [0 \ 1]$ : Contrast Matrix

## Two groups

Do groups differ in Intercept?  
Does  $b_1 = b_2$ ?  
Does  $b_1 - b_2 = 0$ ?  
 $C = [+1 \ -1 \ 0 \ 0]$ ,  $\gamma = C * \beta$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \gamma_{11} \\ \gamma_{12} \\ \gamma_{21} \\ \gamma_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & x_{11} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & x_{12} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & x_{21} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & x_{22} \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ m_1 \\ m_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Do groups differ in Slope?  
Does  $m_1 = m_2$ ?  
Does  $m_1 - m_2 = 0$ ?  
 $C = [0 \ 0 \ +1 \ -1]$ ,  $\gamma = C * \beta$



Is average slope different than 0?  
Does  $(m_1 + m_2) / 2 = 0$ ?  
 $C = [0 \ 0 \ 0.5 \ 0.5]$ ,  $\gamma = C * \beta$

## t-test and p-values

$$Y = X * \beta$$

$$\gamma = C * \beta$$

$$t = \frac{C * \beta}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 C * (X^T X)^{-1} C^T}}$$

### p-value/significance

- value between 0 and 1
- closer to 0 means more significant

### FreeSurfer stores p-values as $-\log_{10}(p)$ :

- $0.1 = 10^{-1} \rightarrow \text{sig}=1$ ,  $0.01 = 10^{-2} \rightarrow \text{sig}=2$
- sig.mgh files
- Signed by sign of  $\gamma$
- p-value is for an unsigned test

## More GLM stuff...

- For a more thorough treatment of the GLM, and FreeSurfer's implementation of it in the 'mri\_glmfit' utility, see these resources:

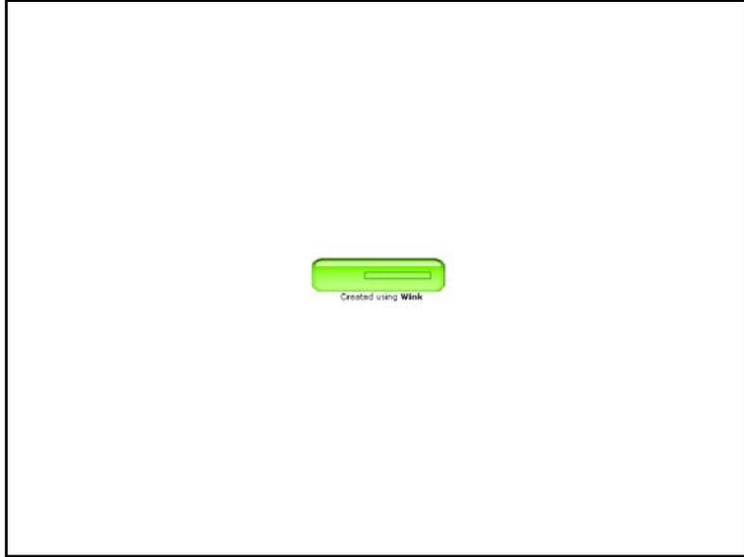
○ [Group analysis PowerPoint slides](#)

○ [Group analysis mri\\_glmfit tutorial](#)

## Qdec demo

- Flash movie on next slide...
- Also see:

○ <http://surfer.nmr.mgh.harvard.edu/fswiki/FsTutorial/QdecGroupAnalysis>



## Future features

- Greater number of factors
- Contrast selection
- Subcortical structure volumes, and volumetric maps
- fMRI, PET, EEG/MEG surface data

## Acknowledgments

- Overall concept - Bruce Fischl  
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[greve@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu](mailto:greve@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu)
- VTK/KWWidget development - Kevin Teich  
[kteich@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu](mailto:kteich@nmr.mgh.harvard.edu)